

# THE CURRENT STATE OF MATERNAL AND NEWBORN CARE IN MONGOLIA

*Dulamjav P.*

*/Clinical prof., MD, MSc/*

*Head of clinical department of*

*Darkhan Medical School MNUMS*

*Bayasgalanmunkh B./MD, Ph.D./*

*Dean of Darkhan Medical School of MNUMS*

[dulamjav@mnums.edu.mn](mailto:dulamjav@mnums.edu.mn)

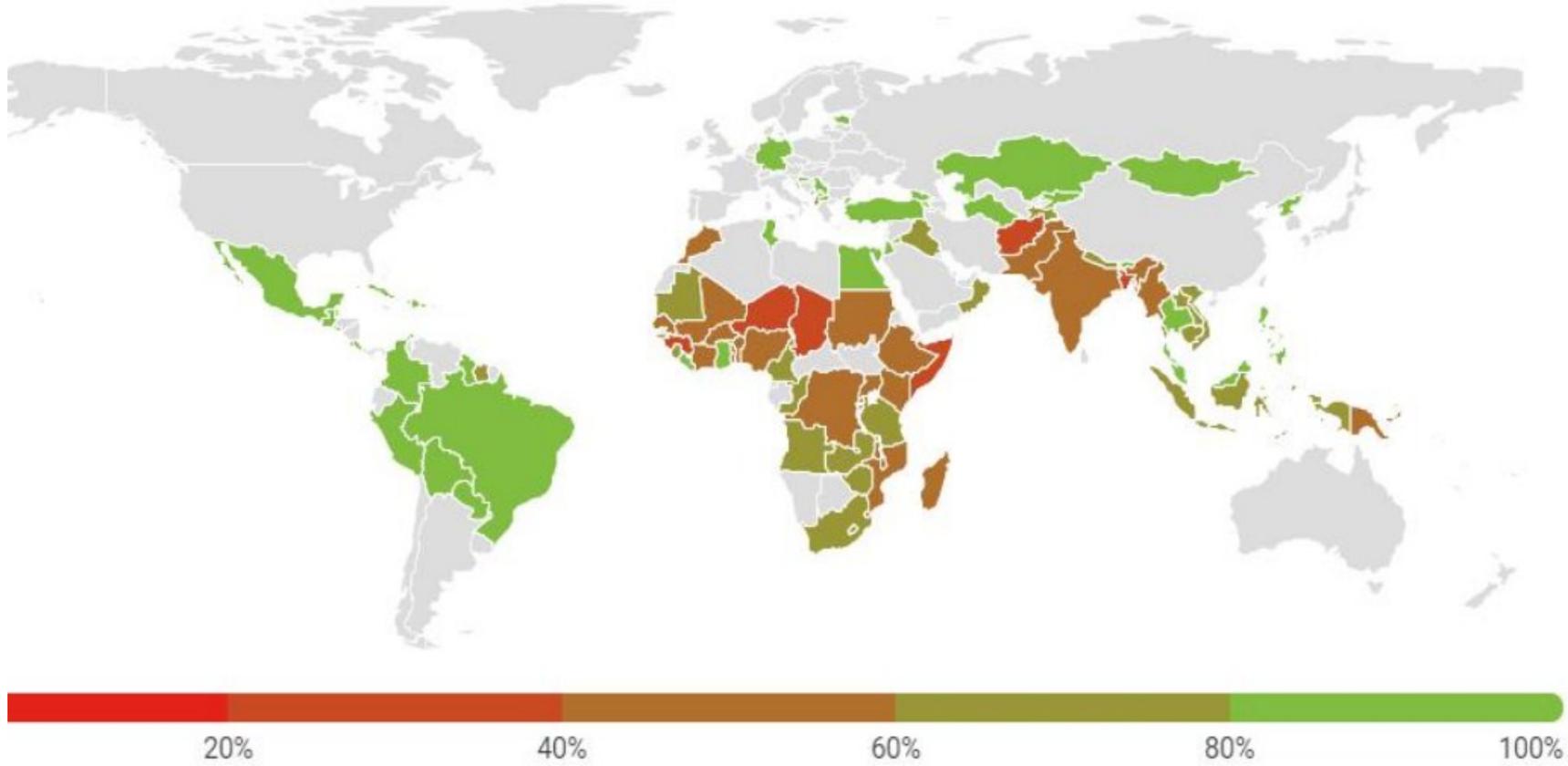
## The Sustainable Development Goals- 2030



In September 2015, the 70th General Assembly of UN determined a set of 17 Sustainable Development Goals and 169 tasks for the future development of the countries until 2030.



## Percentage of women attended by any provider at least 4-times during pregnancy (2014-2019)



Source: UNICEF global databases. 2019. based on MICS, DHS and other nationally representative household surveys.

# National program "Maternal, child and reproductive health" /2017-2021/

The Government of Mongolia within the framework of “Sustainable Development Goals” has approved and implementing the National Program “Maternal, Child and Reproductive Health” for 2017-2021

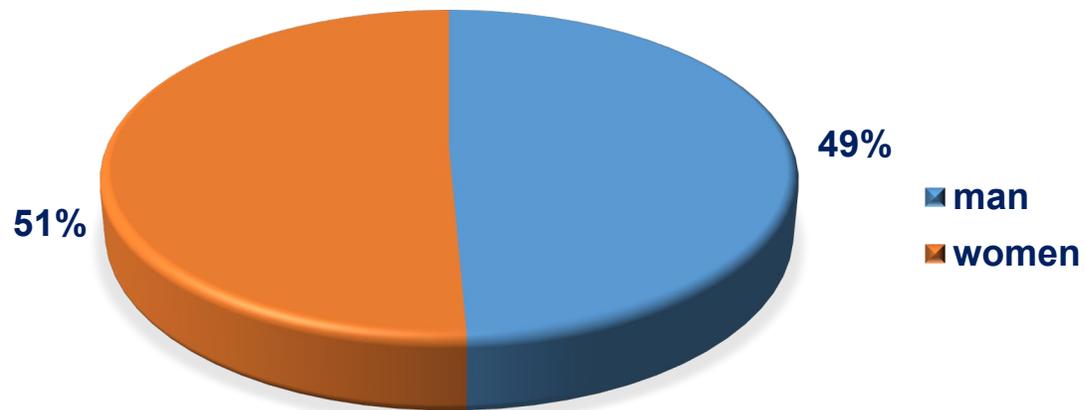


## Sustainable Development Goal 2



Reduction of factors affecting on maternal and child mortality, which can be prevented by improving the quality and availability of reproductive services related to the reduction of maternal and child mortality and malnutrition

### GENDER RATIO /2019/



Among the population of Mongolia, 49.3 percent are men and 50.7 percent are women, and the sex ratio is 97 men per 100 women

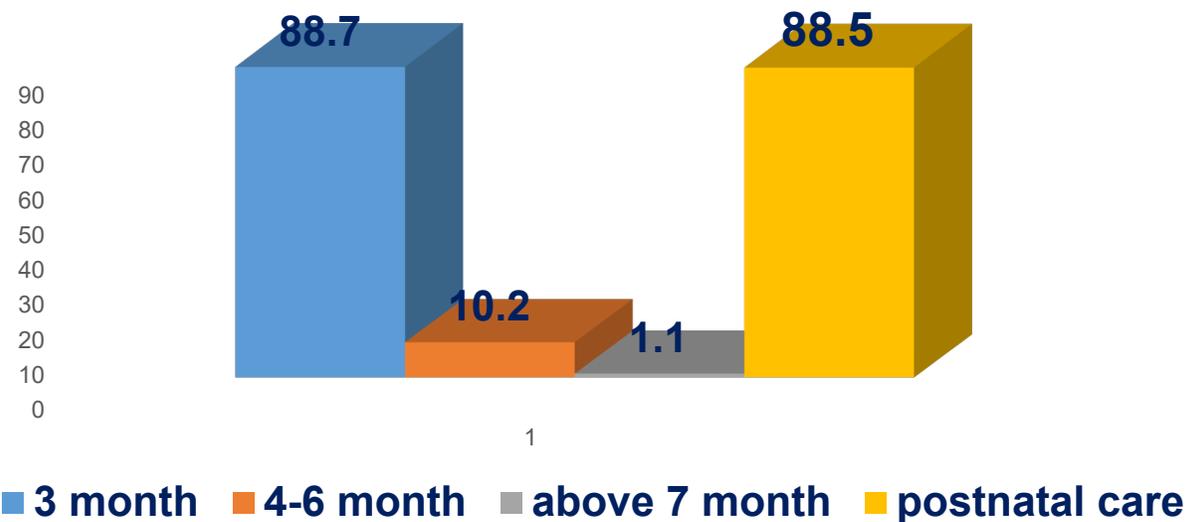
Source: *Statistical indicators of Health-2019*

## Antenatal care



- The WHO recommends that antenatal care be provided at least 8 times
- In Mongolia antenatal care for a normal pregnant woman is recommended 6 times, and for a high-risk pregnant woman - 8 times, and pregnant woman should get the first antenatal care before 12 weeks.

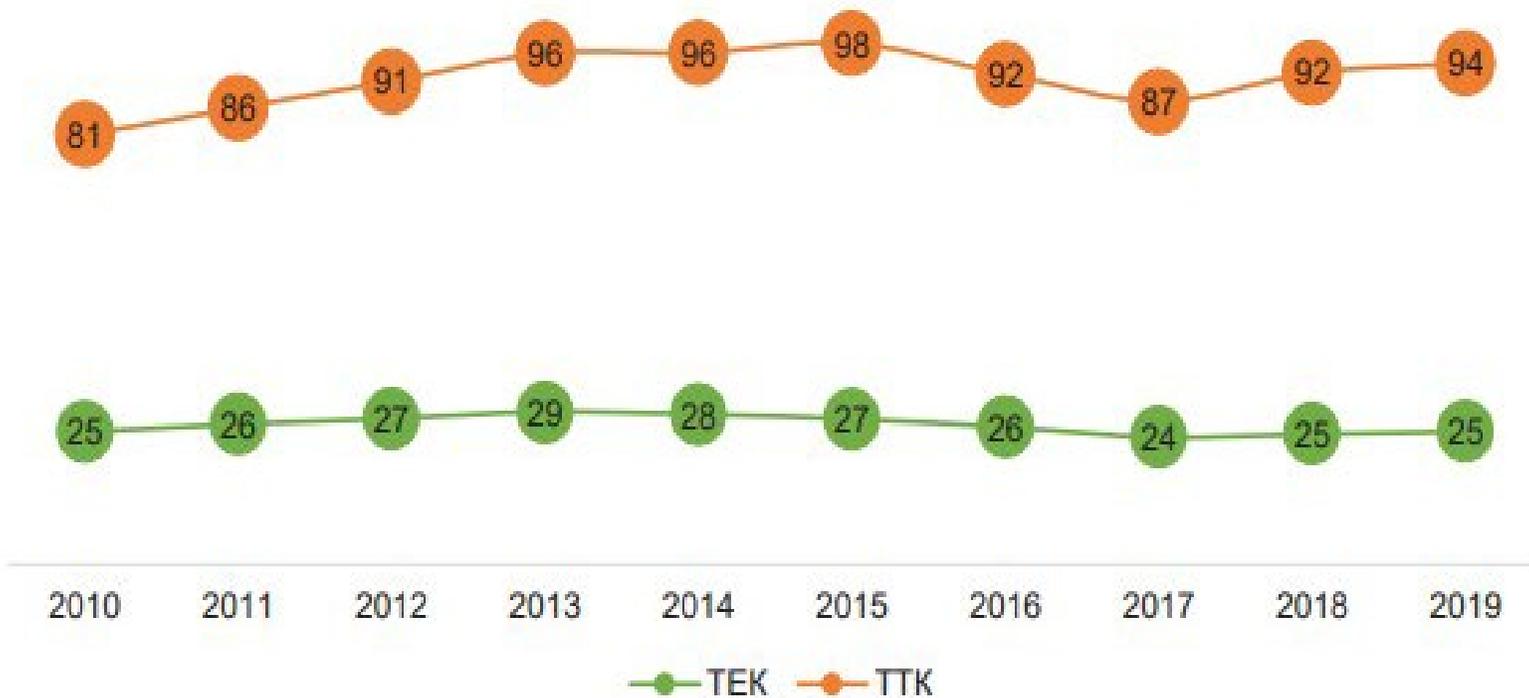
## Coverage of antenatal and postnatal care /2019/



88.7% of pregnant women were observed during the first 3 months, 10.2% - within 4-6 months and 1.1% - after 7 months. 88.5% of mothers who gave birth were actively monitored 42 days after birth, an increase of 1.0% over the previous year

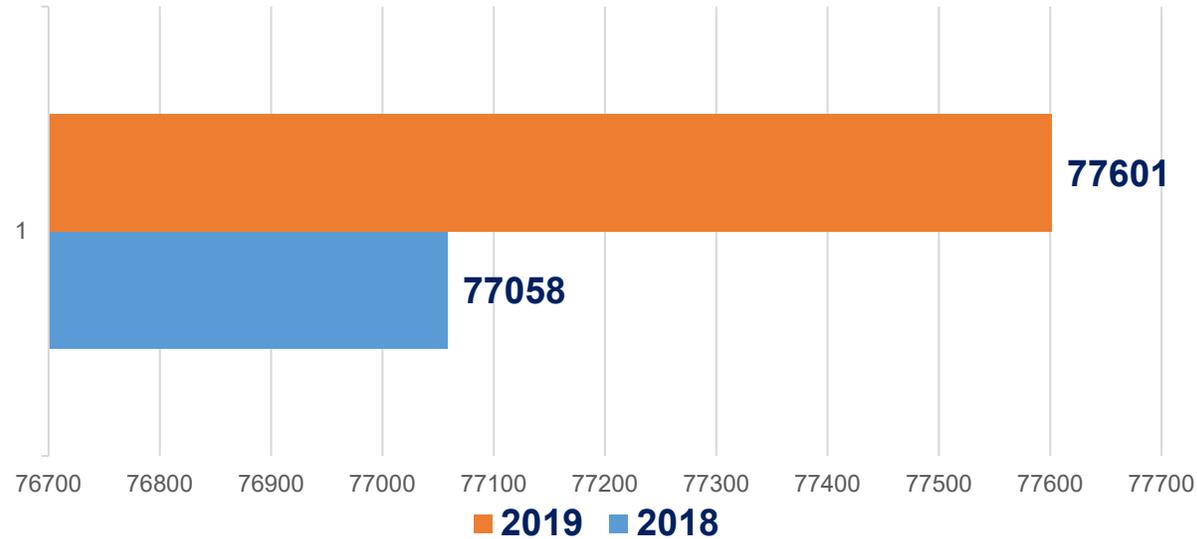
Source: *Statistical indicators of Health-2019*

**Зураг 1.7 Төрөлтийн коэффициент, 2010-2019 он**



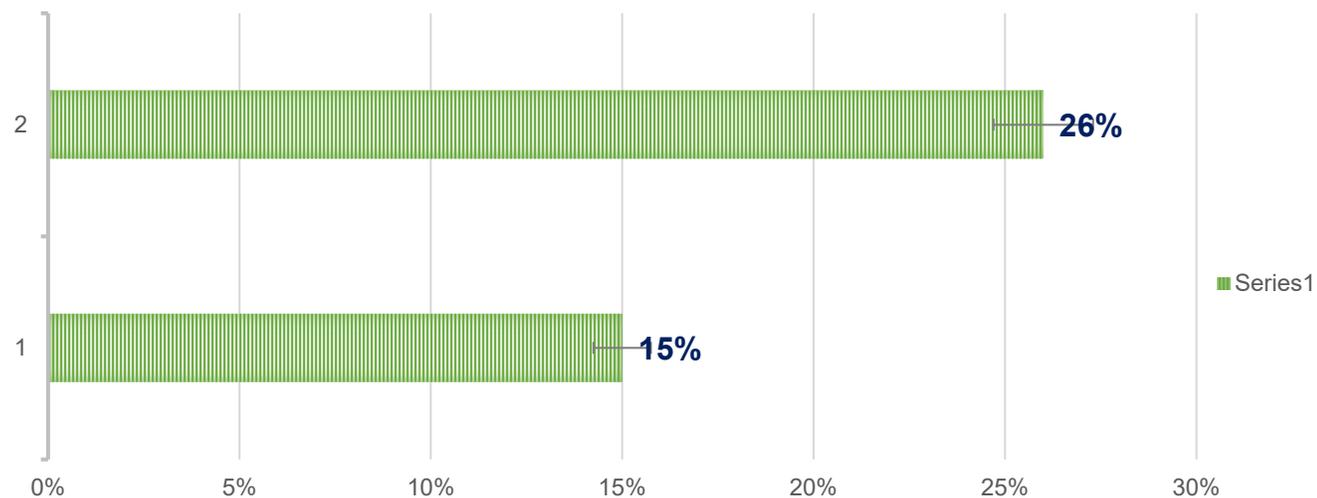
Эх үүсвэр: Статистикийн мэдээллийн сан- [www.1212.mn](http://www.1212.mn)

### Total births /2019/



In 2019, 77,601 mothers gave birth nationwide, which is an increase 0.6% compared to 2018. The birth rate is 24.8 per 1,000 population.

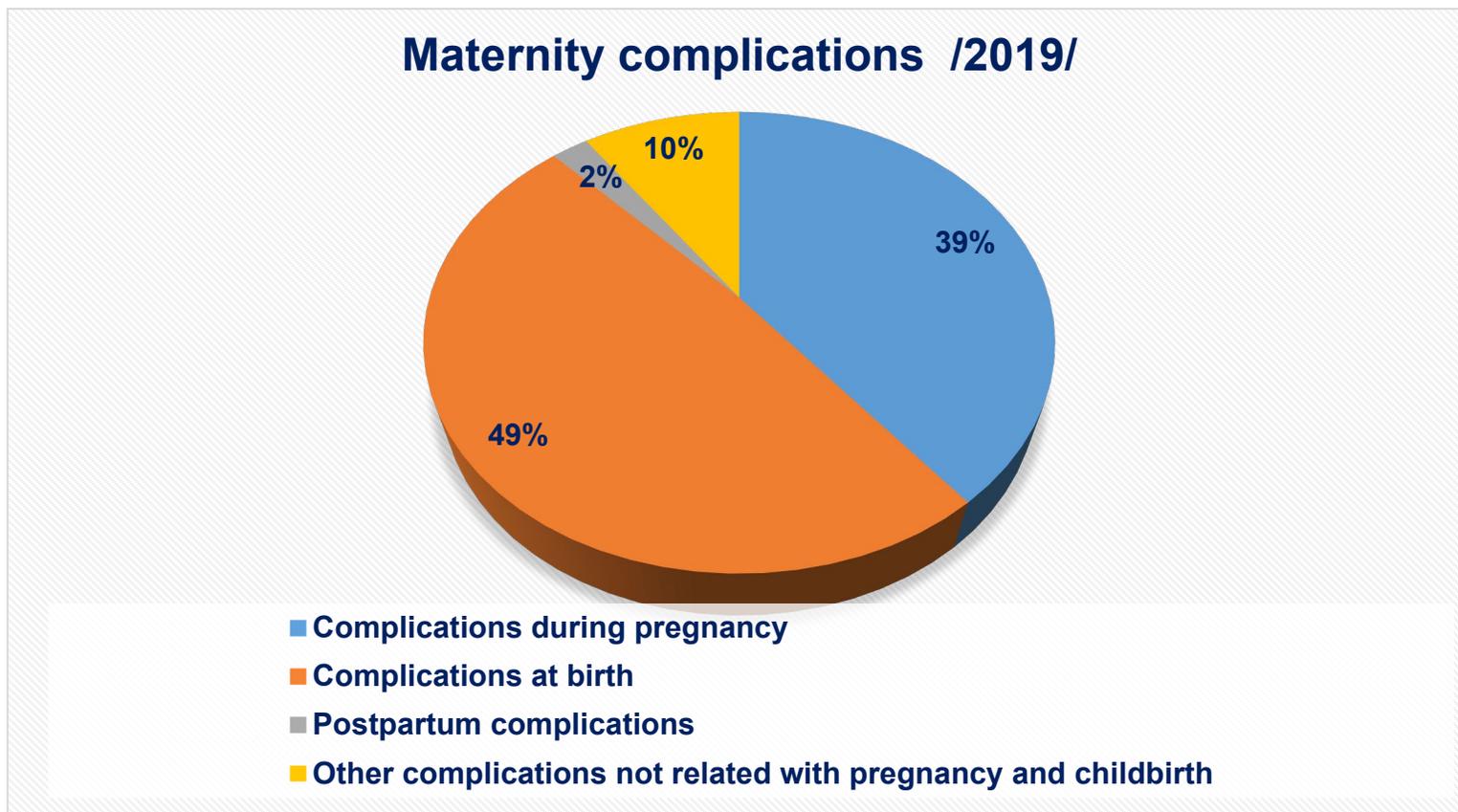
### CAESAREAN SECTION/2019/



According to the World Health Organization, 5-15 percent of all births can be performed surgically.

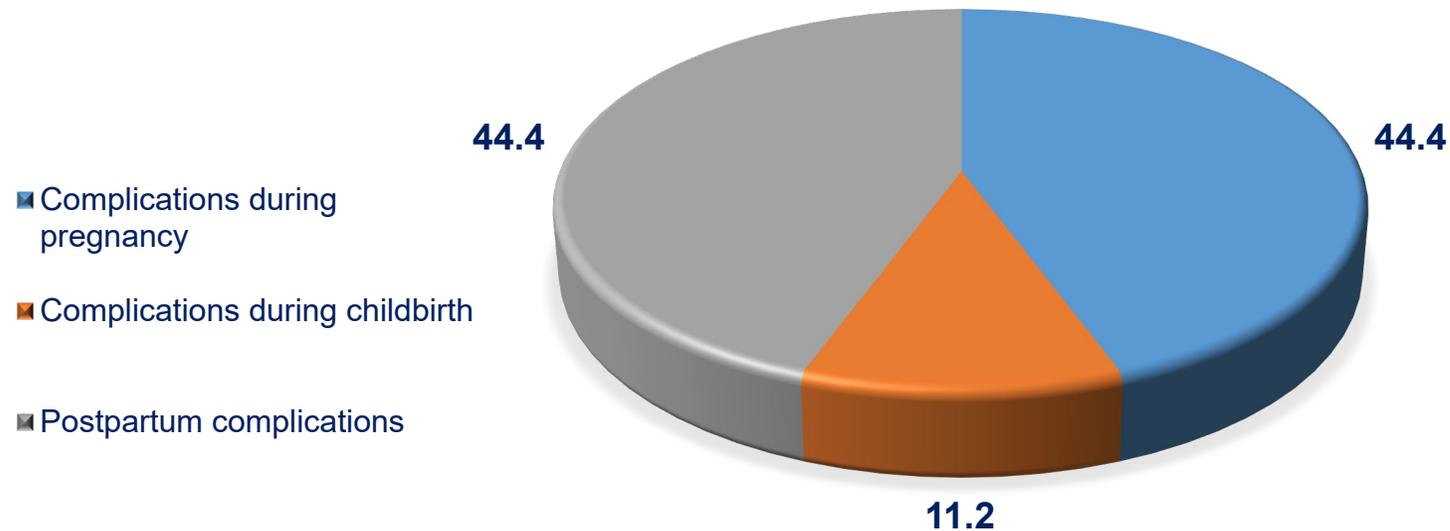
In our country, as of 2019, a relatively high rate or 26.0 percent gave birth by caesarean section.

Source: *Statistical indicators of Health-2019*



- In 2019, cases of complications pregnancy, childbirth and postpartum 712 per 1,000 live births were registered. Among the total complications: complications during pregnancy - 43.5%, complications at birth - 54.0%, complications after childbirth - 2.5 %, complications of pregnancy and non-birth diseases - 10.8%

## CAUSES OF MATERNAL MORTALITY



In 2019, the maternal mortality rate per 100,000 live births was 23.0. 44.4% of maternal deaths were due to complications during pregnancy, 11.2% due to complications during childbirth, and 44.4% due to postpartum complications.

# Condition of abortion

In our country the abortion was legalized in 1989

Mongolia has set a goal to reduce the abortion rate from 224 to 200 per 1,000 live births in National Program “Maternal and Child Health” which implemented in 2016-2020.

# The Sustainable Development Goals

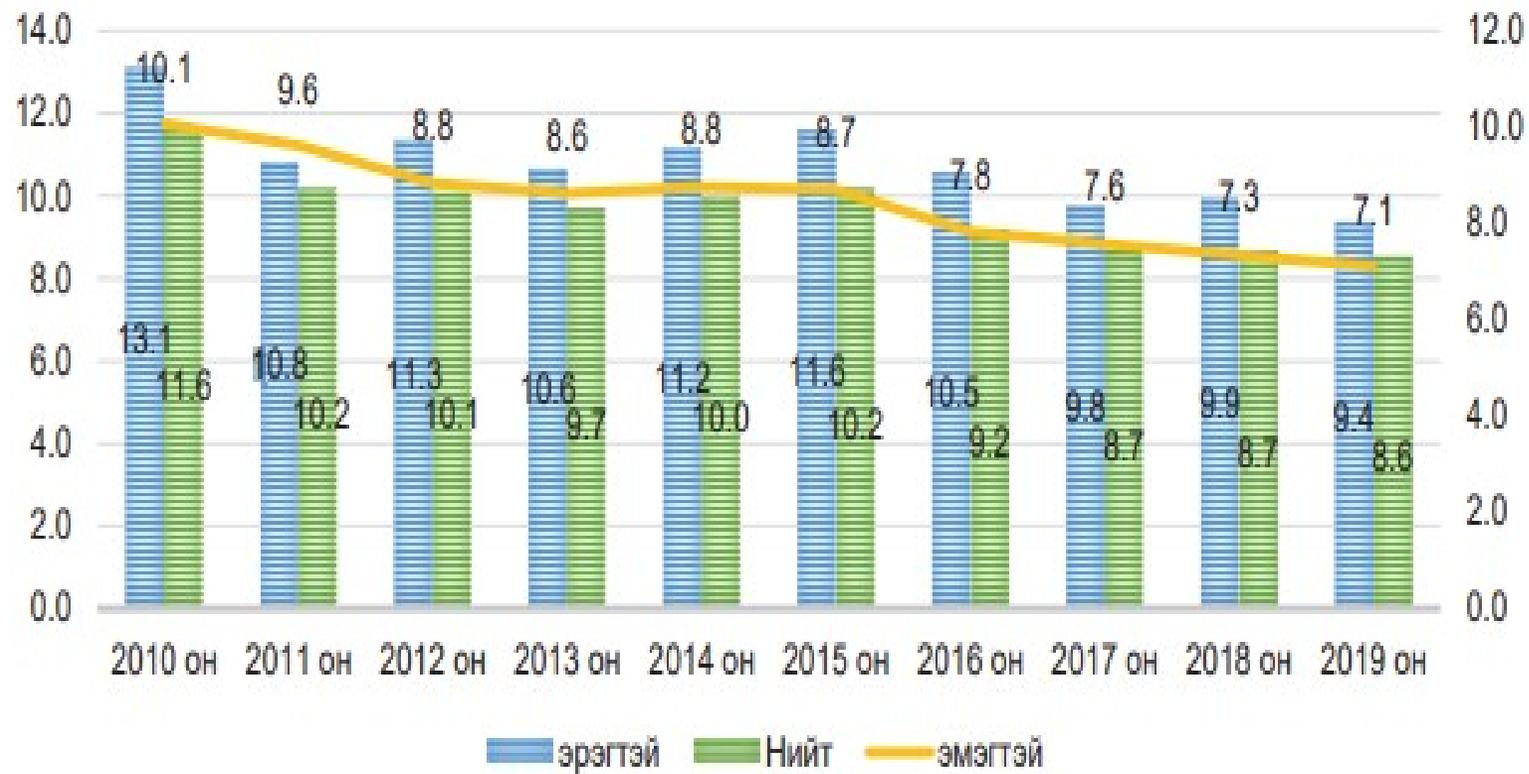


The Sustainable Development Goals have called countries for a global reduction in infant mortality to 12 per 1,000 live births and under-five mortality to at least 25 per 1,000 live births.

In 2019, the infant mortality rate at the age of five years in Mongolia has not yet reached 16.1, but the coefficients of infant mortality 13, the coefficients of infant mortality 9 and the coefficients of maternal mortality 23.0 are reached the indicators of the National program "Maternity, childhood, reproductive health" on / 2017-2020 /.



**Зураг 2.8. Нярайн эндэгдлийн түвшин, 2010-2019 он**





## Key Performance Indicators: Mothers

Indicators	Targets		
	2019	2020	/2030/
MMR /per 100 000 live births/	23	25	15
Teenage birth (<19 years old)	30.8%		
Anemia in pregnancy	3.5%		
ANC before 12 wks	88.7%		
Rested at maternity waiting house	72.3%		
Hospital birth	99.7%		
Home birth	0.3%		
Caesarean section	26%		
Abortion /per 1000 live births/	198	200	
Use of contraception	56.5%		
Postnatal care	88.5%		

## Key Performance Indicators: Children



Indicators	Targets		
	2019	2020	/2030/
CMR /per 1000 live births/	16.1	15	9
Low birth weight of less than 2500 grams	4.4%		
Exclusive breastfeeding during first 6 months	96.7%		
Normal growth for children 0-5 years	81.3%		
Active monitoring of children under 1 year of age	84.1%		
Immunization	98%		99.8%

**Thank you for attention**

